Supplementary Table 1. Subgroup analysis on the association between hemodynamic exposures and mortality in surgical and critically ill patients with non-invasive blood pressure monitoring only.

Exposures	**Surgical Patients**		**Critically ill Patients**	
	aOR per minute (95% CI)	**P-value**	**aOR per hour (95% CI)**	**P-value**
Exposure time under the low EDI threshold	1.003 (0.995 - 1.012)	0.426	1.009 (0.996 - 1.022)	0.191
Exposure time under the low MAP threshold	1.009 (1.001 - 1.017)	0.019	1.035 (1.027 - 1.044)	< 0.001

aOR=adjusted odds ratio*; EDI*=easy D_AO_2 index; *MAP*=mean arterial pressure.