**Supplementary Fig. 1.** Blinded piggy bags containing study drugs (acetaminophen or placebo normal saline). (A) The bag on the left, marked with green letters, contains acetaminophen (1 g in 100 ml). The bag on the right, marked with blue letters, contains placebo normal saline (100 ml). (B) The study drugs were obscured by wrapping the bags with non-transparent white tape. C) To further ensure blinding, the wrapped bags were enclosed in a green-colored opaque envelope.