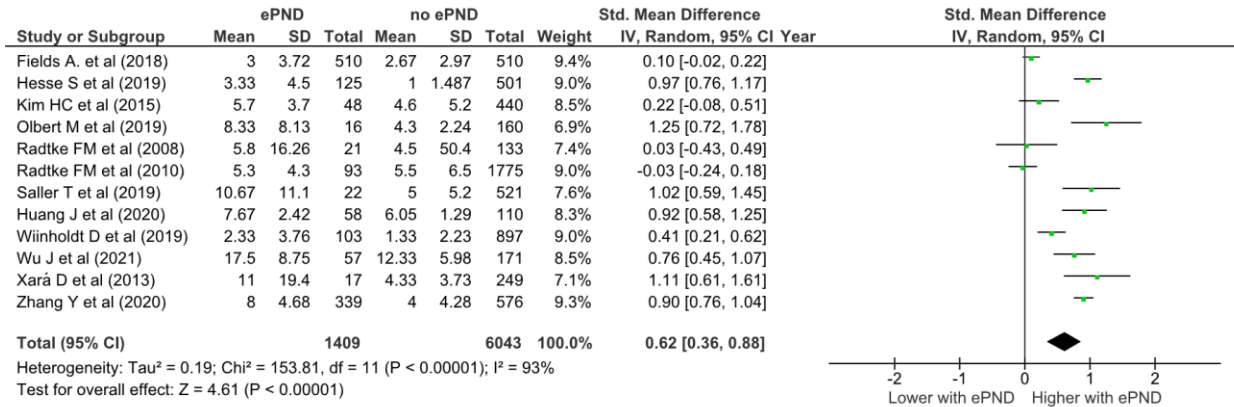


Supplementary Fig. 4. Forest plot for hospital length of stay. The plot displays the study, sample size, standardized mean difference (SMD), confidence interval (CI), and p-value.



ePND, Early Postoperative Neurocognitive Disorders, SD, Standard Deviation; IV, Inverse-Variance

The size of the squares indicates the weight of the studies (considering sample size and standard deviations); the diamond represents the pooled SMD with CI.