



**Supplementary Fig. 1.** Effect of Intralipid (IL) on the reduced viability in H9c2 rat cardiomyoblasts induced by chloroquine (CQ) ( $10^{-4}$  M). Data (N = 4) are shown as mean  $\pm$  SD. The number N denotes the number of independent experiments. \*P = 0.006 and †P < 0.001 versus control. ‡P = 0.012 and §P < 0.001 versus CQ alone.